

## Triad Flora Report

30 April 2015

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me ([lisal Gould@gmail.com](mailto:lisal Gould@gmail.com)) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (\*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

**Nomenclature** is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of November 2012, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

**Invasive species status** [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Pennywort (*Obolaria virginica*) is by John Neal, Pale Corydalis (*Capnoides sempervirens*) is by Matthew Perry, and Golden Ragwort (*Packera aurea*) is by Phil Dickinson.

## FORSYTH COUNTY

**Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Box Elder, *Acer negundo*** (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
(in fruit). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Red Maple, *Acer rubrum*** (in fruit). 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Silver Maple, *Acer saccharinum*** (in fruit). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia*** (in bloom). Miller Park, 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Sweet Vernal Grass, *Anthoxanthum odoratum*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Early Wintercress, *Barbarea verna*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/13/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Chinese Grape-holly, *Berberis bealei*** [= *Mahonia bealei*] (developing fruit). Ruderal, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).

**River Birch, *Betula nigra*** (in bloom). 4/10/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Cross-vine, *Bignonia capreolata*** (bloom beginning). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Dissected Toothwort, *Cardamine dissecta*** [probable ID] (in bloom). 4/3/15 (Robin Godwin).

\***Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta*** (in bloom & fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Sedges, *Carex* spp.** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Ironwood, *Carpinus caroliniana*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgatum*** (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**American Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Spreading Chervil, *Chaerophyllum procumbens* var. *procumbens*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida*** (bloom beginning). Roadsides, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
(mostly past) Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***[!1] Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *parviflora*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Philadelphia Fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/22/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Cypress Spurge, *Euphorbia cyparissias*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/9/15 (Lisa Gould).

**American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia*** (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Ash, *Fraxinus* sp.** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

(\*) **Cleavers, *Galium aparine*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Field-madder, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*]** (in bloom). Lawns, 4/21/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***[!2] Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Velvet-grass, *Holcus lanatus*** (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule*** (in bloom). City yards, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Mountain Doghobble**, *Leucothoe fontanesiana* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/17/15 (Phil Dickinson).

**Sweetgum**, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). 4/10/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Tulip-tree**, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). 4/10/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!1] **Fragrant Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera fragrantissima* (bloom fading). Roadsides, 4/2/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/18/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/9/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Edges, 4/7/2015 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Apple**, *Malus pumila* (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

\* **Blue Scorpion-grass**, *Myosotis stricta* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park,  
4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!4A] **Common Star-of-Bethlehem**, *Ornithogalum umbellatum* (bloom beginning). Runnymede Park,  
4/8/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15  
(Lisa Gould).

**Golden Ragwort**, *Packera aurea* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/11/15 (Phil Dickinson).

\*[!1] **Princess-tree**, *Paulownia tomentosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/2/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Annual Bluegrass**, *Poa annua* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Mayapple**, *Podophyllum peltatum* (leaves emerged). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Solomon's Seal**, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park,  
4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil**, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park,  
4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Lawns, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Virginia Pine**, *Pinus virginiana* (in bloom). 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Black Cherry**, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides & edges, 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

(bloom fading + fruit forming). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!1] **Bradford Pear**, *Pyrus calleryana* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/2/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Willow Oak**, *Quercus phellos* (in bloom). All over, 4/9/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Black Oak**, *Quercus velutina* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Kidney-leaved Buttercup**, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Buttercup**, *Ranunculus bulbosus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Hooked Crowfoot**, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!1] **Multiflora Rose**, *Rosa multiflora* (in bud). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Blackberry/Dewberry**, *Rubus spp.* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Sheep Sorrel**, *Rumex acetosella* (in bloom). Roadsides & edges, 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Lyreleaf Sage**, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Bloodroot**, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in fruit). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Sassafras**, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Edges & woods, 4/9/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Atlantic Blue-eyed Grass**, *Sisyrinchium atlanticum* (in bloom). Edges, 4/21/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Star Chickweed**, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom & fruit). City yards, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).

Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Rue Anemone**, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Least Hop Clover**, *Trifolium dubium* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Edges, 4/16/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Toadshade Trillium**, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Perfoliate Bellwort**, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Sessile Bellwort**, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in fruit). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***European Corn-salad**, *Valerianella locusta* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Corn-salad**, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Corn Speedwell**, *Veronica arvensis* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Ivyleaf Speedwell**, *Veronica hederifolia* (in bloom). City yards, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Thyme-leaved Speedwell**, *Veronica serpyllifolia* (in bloom). City yards, 4/18/2015 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Tea Viburnum**, *Viburnum setigerum* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/9/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch**, *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Periwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (in bloom). Edges, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***European Field Pansy**, *Viola arvensis* (in bloom). Yards, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Pansy**, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Blue Violet**, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). City yards, 4/1/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Bethabara Greenway, 4/6/15 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Center/Washington Park, 4/26/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Wisteria**, *Wisteria sp.* (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/15 (Lisa Gould).

## GUILFORD COUNTY

**Buckeye**, *Aesculus sp.* (in bloom—yellow flowers). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Round-lobed Hepatica**, *Anemone americana* [= *Hepatica americana*]. Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Pawpaw**, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Cutleaf Toothwort**, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/3/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Pink Lady's-slipper**, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bud). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/15 (Dennis

Burnette).

**Bluets**, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/5/15 (John Neal).

**Tulip Tree**, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/15 (Dennis Burnette).

**Pennywort**, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/5/15 (John Neal).

**Southern Adder's-tongue**, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* (with maturing sporophores). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/15 (Dennis Burnette).

**Showy Orchis**, *Orchis spectabilis* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/15 (Dennis Burnette).

**Mayapple**, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bud). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Cinquefoil**, *Potentilla* sp. (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/15 (Dennis Burnette).

**Bloodroot**, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Star Chickweed**, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Rue Anemone**, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Foamflower**, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Perfoliate Bellwort**, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bud). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
(in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Deerberry**, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/29/15 (Judy Stierand).

**Common Blue Violet**, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/1/15 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

**Viola** sp. (white) (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/12/15 (John Neal).

## STOKES COUNTY

**Serviceberry**, *Amelanchier arborea* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Plantain-leaved Pussytoes**, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Red Chokeberry**, *Aronia arbutifolia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Wild Ginger**, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Pawpaw**, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Early Wintercress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15

(Lisa Gould).

**Sweetshrub**, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Pale Corydalis, Rock Harlequin**, *Capnoides sempervirens* [= *Corydalis sempervirens*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

\***Hoary Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (in fruit + dying back). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Relaxed Sedge**, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgatum* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Spreading Chervil**, *Chaerophyllum procumbens var. procumbens* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Spring-beauty**, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Flowering Dogwood**, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).  
Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Philadelphia Fleabane**, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Dimpled Trout Lily**, *Erythronium umbilicatum* (in fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Coastal Fetterbush**, *Eubotrys racemosa* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

(\*) **Cleavers**, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Gill-over-the-ground**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Stickseed**, *Hackelia virginica* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Bluets**, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Creeping Bluets**, *Houstonia serpyllifolia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Michaux's Saxifrage**, *Hydaticea petiolaris* [= *Saxifraga michauxii*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Sand Myrtle**, *Kalmia buxifolia* [= *Leiophyllum buxifolium*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Dwarf Dandelion**, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Fraser Magnolia**, *Magnolia fraseri* var. *fraseri* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/21(Matthew Perry).

\***Mazus**, *Mazus miquelii* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Moonseed**, *Menispermum canadense* (in bud). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Southern Adder's-tongue**, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* (with maturing sporophores). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Anise-root**, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Great Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis grandis* (in bud). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Violet Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Golden Ragwort**, *Packera aurea* (in bloom + fruit). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Solomon's Seal**, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bud). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil**, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).  
Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Kidney-leaved Buttercup**, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Buttercup**, *Ranunculus bulbosus* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Hooked Crowfoot**, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Blackberry**, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Sheep Sorrel**, *Rumex acetosella* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Fire-pink**, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Bullbriar**, *Smilax rotundifolia* (in bud). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Star Chickweed**, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa



Gould).

**Spiderwort, *Tradescantia* sp.** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***White Clover, *Trifolium repens*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Sessile-leaved Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia*** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Blueberry, *Vaccinium* sp?** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

\***European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

\***Thyme-leaved Speedwell, *Veronica serpyllifolia*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Sweet White Violet, *Viola blanda*** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Canada Violet, *Viola canadensis*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Halberd-leaved Violet, *Viola hastata*** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

**Primrose-leaved Violet, *Viola primulifolia*** (in bloom). Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia*** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).  
Riverbluffs Trail, Hanging Rock SP, 4/27/15 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*** (in bloom). Hanging Rock SP, 4/18/15 (Matthew Perry).

## YADKIN COUNTY

**Jack-in-the pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*** (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

**Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense*** (in bloom). 4/12/15 (Matt Perry).

**Sweetshrub, *Calycanthus floridus*** (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

**Cut-leaved Toothwort, *Cardamine concatentata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*]** (in bloom). Pilot Mt SP, 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Blue Cohosh, *Caulophyllum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Yadkin River 4/17/15 (Matt Perry).

**Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica*** (in bloom). Pilot Mt SP, 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Short-spurred Corydalis, *Corydalis flavula*** (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

**Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana*** (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

**Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea*** (in bloom). 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Dwarf Iris, *Iris verna*** (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

\***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/6/15 (Matt Perry).

\*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Blue Toadflax**, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry)

**Early Saxifrage**, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Mayapple**, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). East Bend, 4/11/15 (Matt Perry).

**Indian Strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* (in bloom). 4/15/2015 (Matt Perry).

**Rue-anemone**, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). 4/11/15 (Matt Perry).

**Catesby's Trillium**, *Trillium catesbaei* (in bloom). 4/12/15 (Matt Perry).

**American Field-pansy**, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Roadsides 4/15/15 (Matt Perry).

**Halberd Violet**, *Viola hastata*, (in bloom). 4/11/15 (Matt Perry).

**Common Blue Violet**, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).

**Yellowroot**, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). Yadkin River 4/5/15 (Matt Perry).